

CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY.

In the following table are given for the various sections of the climatological service of the Weather Bureau the average temperature and rainfall, the stations reporting the highest and lowest temperatures with dates of occurrence, the stations reporting the greatest and least monthly precipitation, and other data, as indicated by the several headings.

The mean temperature for each section, the highest

and lowest temperatures, the average precipitation, and the greatest and least monthly amounts are found by using all trustworthy records available.

The mean departures from normal temperatures and precipitation are based only on records from stations that have 10 or more years of observations. Of course, the number of such records is smaller than the total number of stations.

CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION, BY SECTIONS, OCTOBER, 1913.

Section.	Temperature (° F.).								Precipitation (inches and hundredths).							
	Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Monthly extremes.						Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest monthly.		Least monthly.			
			Station.	Highest.	Date.	Station.	Lowest.	Date.			Station.	Amount.	Station.	Amount.		
Alabama.....	61.4	- 2.8	Flomaton.....	94	8	Cullman.....	19	21	2.18	- 0.30	Fort Deposit.....	5.30	Ashville.....	0.77		
Arizona.....	62.0	- 1.1	2 stations.....	101	12†	Flagstaff.....	11	26	0.36	- 0.48	Alpine.....	2.89	20 stations.....	0.00		
Arkansas.....	60.1	+ 2.1	do.....	95	6†	Dutton.....	18	30	5.41	+ 2.67	Mammoth Spring.....	9.31	Texarkana.....	2.49		
California.....	61.9	+ 0.8	3 stations.....	101	1†	Greenville.....	7	6	0.08	- 1.37	Weitchpec.....	3.92	131 stations.....	0.00		
Colorado.....	62.5	+ 2.7	Wray.....	88	13	Westcliffe.....	-10	26	0.98	- 0.32	Hawthorne.....	8.20	Delta.....	T.		
Florida.....	70.2	- 2.2	Orange City.....	98	2	2 stations.....	31	21†	2.89	- 1.13	Garniers (near).....	6.95	Macclenny.....	0.61		
Georgia.....	62.2	- 2.0	2 stations.....	95	11	Gainesville.....	24	31	2.37	- 0.32	2 stations.....	4.03	Waynesboro.....	0.30		
Hawaii [for Sept.]	74.8	.....	Waialua.....	94	27	Humuula.....	39	21	3.03	.....	Olaa.....	8.64	2 stations.....	0.00
Idaho.....	44.5	- 2.2	Glenns Ferry.....	87	2	Pierson.....	8	10	1.46	+ 0.04	Lakeview.....	3.40	Grandview.....	0.00		
Illinois.....	58.3	- 1.1	Equality.....	91	7	2 stations.....	17	31	3.81	+ 1.54	Sparta.....	8.52	Warsaw.....	1.67		
Indiana.....	54.7	- 0.1	Rome.....	94	7	Shoals.....	20	31	3.43	+ 0.78	Huntingburg.....	5.31	Fort Wayne.....	2.33		
Iowa.....	49.4	- 2.5	2 stations.....	89	9†	Inwood.....	-2	30	3.04	+ 0.69	Corydon.....	7.29	Alton.....	0.35		
Kansas.....	53.6	- 2.8	do.....	91	14	Leoti.....	2	29	2.14	+ 0.21	Eskridge.....	9.12	3 stations.....	T.		
Kentucky.....	56.9	- 0.7	Earlington.....	97	7	Shalby City.....	23	23	3.53	+ 1.26	Blandville.....	5.63	Maysville.....	2.41		
Louisiana.....	65.4	- 2.0	Reserve.....	98	10	2 stations.....	24	28	5.36	+ 2.77	Donaldsonville.....	11.95	Franklin.....	2.23		
Maryland & Delaware	58.2	+ 2.6	Westernport.....	92	5	Deer Park.....	13	22	4.57	+ 1.47	Cumberland.....	6.45	Solomons.....	1.78		
Michigan.....	49.3	+ 0.7	2 stations.....	89	6†	Baraga.....	8	31	3.33	+ 0.86	Vassar.....	5.94	Midland.....	0.90		
Minnesota.....	42.5	- 3.0	Tracy.....	90	5	Hallock.....	-4	31	2.59	+ 0.27	State Sanatorium.....	5.66	Windom.....	0.58		
Mississippi.....	62.3	- 2.0	4 stations.....	91	8†	3 stations.....	26	21†	3.38	+ 1.14	Water Valley.....	7.35	Porterville.....	1.16		
Missouri.....	54.7	- 2.5	Warsaw.....	93	6	2 stations.....	11	28	4.46	+ 1.94	Jackson.....	8.84	Vandalia.....	0.63		
Montana.....	40.9	- 3.1	2 stations.....	91	1†	Bowen.....	-1	28	1.74	+ 0.85	Bigtimber.....	4.49	Chester.....	0.10		
Nebraska.....	47.9	- 2.9	Ewing.....	93	2	Gordon.....	-2	29	0.56	- 1.08	Du Bois.....	3.01	3 stations.....	0.00		
Nevada.....	49.8	+ 0.5	2 stations.....	89	21†	Tecoma.....	5	21†	0.28	- 0.27	Jack Creek.....	1.59	7 stations.....	0.00		
New England.....	54.3	+ 5.1	Framingham, Mass.....	87	10	Fatten, Me.....	20	31	6.69	+ 3.11	Middleboro, Mass.....	11.77	Turner Falls, Mass.....	3.05		
New Jersey.....	57.9	+ 3.6	Lambertville.....	82	10	Charlottesville.....	25	23	7.81	+ 4.04	Bergen Point.....	13.16	Vinaland.....	2.70		
New Mexico.....	52.0	- 1.0	Glorietta Ranch.....	93	1	Vermejo Park.....	6	26	0.63	0.46	Mills (near).....	3.67	21 stations.....	0.00		
New York.....	53.2	+ 3.7	Keene Valley.....	93	10	Lake Placid Club.....	14	31	5.37	+ 1.96	Mount Hope.....	11.29	Elba.....	1.60		
North Carolina.....	60.1	+ 0.4	2 stations.....	90	1†	Highlands.....	20	21	4.50	+ 1.41	Lumberton.....	11.95	Pinehurst.....	2.04		
North Dakota.....	39.3	- 4.5	McLeod.....	90	2	3 stations.....	-2	29	1.63	+ 0.59	Oriska.....	3.95	Medora.....	0.60		
Ohio.....	54.2	+ 1.1	Demos.....	96	7	Milligan.....	18	22	3.36	+ 0.95	Hillhouse.....	6.51	Chillicothe.....	1.43		
Oklahoma.....	58.1	- 3.6	Arapaho.....	95	2	Kenton.....	14	29	2.97	+ 0.36	Heavener.....	8.04	Goodwell.....	0.07		
Oregon.....	48.9	- 1.8	Glassbutte (3).....	90	1†	Whitaker.....	5	25	2.64	+ 0.37	Golden Falls.....	9.13	Lakeview.....	0.06		
Pennsylvania.....	54.9	+ 2.9	2 stations.....	88	5	Funksutawney.....	16	30	5.44	+ 2.27	Shippensburg.....	9.62	California.....	3.15		
Porto Rico.....	76.6	- 1.4	Canovanas.....	97	4†	Albonito.....	45	29†	8.07	- 1.08	Rio Grande.....	19.59	Corozal.....	2.54		
South Carolina.....	62.5	- 0.5	Trenton.....	95	5	2 stations.....	28	22	3.50	+ 0.36	Dillon.....	8.58	Merriweather.....	1.11		
South Dakota.....	44.3	- 3.8	Forestburg.....	95	3	La Delle.....	-5	29	1.39	- 0.19	Clark.....	4.14	2 stations.....	T.		
Tennessee.....	57.7	- 1.3	2 stations.....	93	9†	7 stations.....	24	21†	3.20	+ 0.97	Springville.....	6.45	Johnson City.....	1.36		
Texas.....	64.4	- 3.0	Falfurrias.....	100	6†	Plemons.....	16	30	4.35	+ 1.92	Angleton.....	17.17	5 stations.....	0.00		
Utah.....	46.5	- 1.9	Hite.....	87	1	2 stations.....	5	6†	0.67	- 0.24	Maple Creek.....	2.98	10 stations.....	0.00		
Virginia.....	57.8	+ 1.4	2 stations.....	85	1†	Burkes Garden.....	13	22	3.75	+ 0.58	Charlottesville.....	6.46	Petersburg.....	1.65		
Washington.....	47.4	- 2.4	La Crosse.....	86	1	Snyders Ranch.....	14	25	3.32	+ 0.64	Quinault.....	12.88	Wallace.....	0.41		
West Virginia.....	54.5	+ 0.3	2 stations.....	92	10	Martinton.....	12	22	4.50	+ 1.86	Brandontville.....	8.11	2 stations.....	2.55		
Wisconsin.....	46.5	- 1.8	Oscella.....	83	3	Solon Springs.....	7	31	3.03	+ 0.41	Racine.....	4.69	Cecil.....	1.46		
Wyoming.....	38.7	- 3.1	Wheatland.....	90	3	Boyd.....	-11	29	1.54	+ 0.41	Woodrock.....	5.26	Lusk.....	T.		

† Other dates also.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, October, 1913.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure in inches.			Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, inches.			Wind.						Snow on ground at end of month.							
	Banometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Aneroid above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Maximum velocity.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.		
<i>New England.</i>							54.8 + 4.4										86	6.08 + 2.4									7.7		
Eastport.....	76	67	85	29.89	29.97	- .03	53.2 + 6.6	67	9	58	24	31	49	18	51	49	87	5.70 + 1.8	17	8,837	s.	51	se.	21	2	6	23	8.6	
Greenville.....	1,070	6	28	28.82	29.99	- .05	49.6	77	7	58	21	31	43	27	50	48	87	5.72 + 2.1	16	7,082	n.	48	se.	20	5	5	21	0.8	
Portland, Me.....	103	82	117	29.87	29.98	- .05	53.3 + 4.2	71	5	58	27	31	48	19	53	48	47	5.72 + 2.1	16	7,082	n.	48	sw.	20	5	5	21	7.8	0.1
Concord.....	268	70	79	29.87	29.98	- .07	53.2 + 4.5	75	10	58	24	31	44	27	53	48	47	5.83 + 1.4	15	3,891	n.	28	sw.	20	5	5	21	7.3	T.
Burlington.....	404	11	48	29.54	29.98	- .06	51.5 + 4.6	76	10	58	24	31	44	27	53	48	47	5.83 + 1.4	15	3,891	n.	47	s.	20	5	5	21	7.5	T.
Northfield.....	876	12	60	29.05	30.00	- .04	49.9 + 6.3	77	10	58	20	31	41	39	47	45	58	4.97 + 2.5	14	5,712	n.	42	sw.	20	5	5	21	8.1	0.7
Boston.....	125	118	188	29.83	29.87	- .12	56.4 + 4.1	74	20	58	31	31	51	18	53	53	92	6.04 + 2.2	13	7,179	n.	42	s.	20	5	5	21	7.6	0.4
Nantucket.....	12	14	20	29.92	29.93	- .12	56.8 + 2.3	70	25	61	35	31	53	16	55	53	92	6.49 + 3.1	15	12,262	ne.	60	sw.	21	5	5	21	8.1	
Block Island.....	26	11	46	29.91	29.94	- .11	57.2 + 1.9	69	31	61	37	31	53	16	55	52	88	4.06 + 0.0	17	12,820	ne.	56	nw.	21	5	5	21	8.4	
Narragansett.....	9						58.2 + 4.1	71									7.18												
Providence.....	160	141	165	29.79	29.96	- .09	56.0 + 3.8	72	24	62	32	31	50	21	53	51	85	5.45 + 1.6	14	9,157	n.	50	n.	20	5	5	21	7.5	
Hartford.....	159	122	140	29.78	29.95	- .11	56.8 + 5.6	73	5	64	32	31	50	22	53	49	78	9.25 + 5.4	14	5,184	n.	37	sw.	20	5	5	21	7.5	T.
New Haven.....	106	117	155	29.84	29.96	- .10	57.7 + 4.9	79	5	64	32	31	51	22	53	49	78	10.64 + 6.7	14	6,513	n.	40	s.	20	5	5	21	6.7	T.
<i>Middle Atlantic States.</i>							57.6 + 2.2										79	4.35 + 1.2									6.0		
Albany.....	97	102	115	29.86	29.97	- .09	55.4 + 5.0	82	9	63	31	31	48	28	51	47	79	4.12 + 1.1	13	5,845	n.	38	s.	20	5	5	21	6.2	0.1
Binghamton.....	871	10	68	29.05	29.98	- .08	53.4 + 4.2	78	24	63	31	31	45	37	53	49	78	10.56 + 6.8	13	4,044	n.	27	sw.	20	5	5	21	7.7	T.
New York.....	314	414	454	29.29	29.96	- .02	52.2 + 2.6	75	5	64	35	31	52	21	53	47	74	6.20 + 3.2	13	5,139	n.	63	sw.	20	5	5	21	6.6	
Harrisburg.....	374	94	104	29.60	30.00	- .08	57.3 + 3.3	78	6	64	34	31	51	26	54	50	75	5.66 + 2.6	10	7,724	n.	40	s.	20	5	5	21	6.1	
Philadelphia.....	117	123	184	29.85	29.98	- .09	56.0 + 3.7	76	5	66	40	22	54	26	52	49	77	6.79	11	5,829	n.	33	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.7	
Reading.....	325	81	98	29.64	29.99	- .07	57.4 + 2.2	77	5	55	34	31	50	27	52	51	90	3.99 + 1.1	12	5,070	n.	34	sw.	20	5	5	21	6.5	
Scranton.....	805	111	119	29.22	29.99	- .08	55.8 + 4.4	73	10	63	32	31	48	22	54	51	81	3.83 + 0.5	12	6,514	n.	34	s.	20	5	5	21	6.0	T.
Atlantic City.....	52	37	48	29.92	29.97	- .10	58.2 + 0.8	73	24	64	34	31	52	22	54	51	85	4.52 + 1.2	14	7,556	n.	40	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.9	
Cape May.....	17	13	49	29.97	29.98	- .08	59.3 + 0.3	75	24	65	36	31	54	20	55	53	86	4.52 + 1.2	11	8,579	n.	52	sw.	20	5	5	21	6.0	
Trenton.....	190	159	183	29.76	29.98	- .07	58.2 + 2.2	77	5	65	34	31	51	23	53	50	81	6.29	11	8,579	n.	32	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.4	
Baltimore.....	123	100	113	29.86	30.00	- .08	59.6 + 2.1	77	5	66	37	32	53	23	53	50	80	3.50 + 0.5	12	5,143	n.	32	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.4	
Washington.....	112	62	85	29.87	29.99	- .09	58.3 + 2.2	77	6	67	35	32	51	29	53	50	79	3.37 + 0.3	11	5,284	n.	34	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.6	
Lynchburg.....	681	83	88	27	29.32	- .07	59.7 + 2.8	82	5	70	30	22	50	39	52	48	75	3.30 + 0.1	11	5,416	n.	42	nw.	20	5	5	21	4.8	
Mount Weather.....	1,726	10	75	28	16	- .11	52.6 + 1.1	70	5	59	28	22	46	22	49	48	81	4.52 + 2.1	15	14,279	n.	56	nw.	20	5	5	21	6.0	T.
Norfolk.....	91	170	205	29.90	30.00	- .07	62.2 + 0.6	79	1	69	40	22	55	24	56	52	78	2.63	13	10,408	n.	60	sw.	20	5	5	21	4.9	
Richmond.....	144	111	52	29.85	30.00	- .08	60.2 + 0.4	81	5	69	29	22	51	28	54	50	76	3.95 + 0.6	13	6,223	de.	49	sw.	20	5	5	21	5.1	T.
Wytheville.....	2,293	40	47	27.66	30.04	- .05	63.0 - 0.6	83	5	64	22	22	42	45	46	43	77	2.31 - 0.8	13	4,321	w.	30	sw.	20	5	5	21	3.9	
<i>South Atlantic States.</i>							63.3 - 0.4										74	3.93 - 0.0									3.9		
Asheville.....	2,255	70	84	27.70	30.06	- .03	54.5 - 0.8	81	5	65	26	22	44	38	48	44	77	2.52 - 0.4	8	5,926	n.	23	s.	27	19	6	6	3.5	T.
Charlotte.....	773	68	76	29.19	30.02	- .06	61.0 - 0.1	83	5	71	34	21	52	30	61	58	81	6.83 + 0.9	10	11,940	n.	56	nw.	20	5	5	21	4.5	
Hatteras.....	11	12	50	29.97	29.98	- .08	65.6 - 0.4	84	5	71	37	21	52	34	61	58	81	6.83 + 0.9	10	11,940	n.	2	13	5	5	21	4.5		
Manteo.....	12	12	46				62.2 - 0.4	83	1	71	37	21	52	34	61	58	81	6.83 + 0.9	10	11,940	n.	2	13	5	5	21	4.5		
Raleigh.....	376	103	110	29.60	30.00	- .07	61.5 + 1.0	82	17	70	34	22	53	26	54	49	70	4.11 + 0.6	9	6,495	n.	45	sw.	20	5	5	21	4.3	
Wilmington.....	75	31	92	29.90	30.00	- .08	63.8 + 0.5	73	24	37	31	25	55	26	54	48	78	10.14 + 6.4	14	5,947	w.	35	w.	20	5	5	21	4.5	
Charleston.....	48	11	22	29.96	30.00	- .08	66.1 + 1.0	89	1	74	39	21	59	25	60	66	75	6.65 + 2.7	3	8,245	w.	28	sw.	20	5	5	21	4.2	
Columbia, S. C.....	351	41	57	29.74	30.02	- .05	62.5 - 1.5	86	1	73	24	25	52	33	55	50	72	1.96 - 0.9	8	5,382	ne.	40	sw.	20	5	5	21	3.7	
Augusta.....	180	89	97	29.84	30.03	- .04	62.8 - 0.8	88	11	74	26	25	52	35	55	51	75	2.23 - 0.1	8	4,848	n.	35	w.	20	5	5	21	3.5	
Savannah.....	65	150	194	29.96	30.03	- .02	66.2 - 0.1	88	1	75	26	21	57	36	58	54	72	1.04 - 2.5	4	7,745	w.	48	w.	20	5	5	21	3.7	
Jacksonville.....	43	96	126	29.98	30.04	- .02	69.2 - 0.4	90	11	74	29	21	60	36	61	57	74	1.35 - 3	3	6,303	w.	39	w.	20	5	5	21	4.7	
<i>Florida Peninsula.</i>																													

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, October, 1913—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.		Wind.		Snow on ground at end of month.									
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Anerometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01, or more.	Total miles moved.	Miles per hour.	Date.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.			
<i>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</i>						56.0 - 0.2									75	3.15 + 0.6									5.6			
Chattanooga.....	762	189	213	29.26	30.08	- .01	58.8 - 2.0	85	10	70	31	21	48	31	50	46	71	2.59 - 0.2	8	5,563	nw.	32	sw.	20	15	T.		
Knoxville.....	996	93	100	28.99	30.05	- .04	57.3 - 0.8	86	10	68	32	21	46	33	50	46	73	2.45 - 0.2	8	3,343	sw.	24	sw.	20	16	T.		
Memphis.....	396	76	97	29.64	30.07	- .09	60.6 - 1.9	88	29	69	30	30	53	49	53	49	73	3.53 + 0.6	11	6,006	s.	36	nnw.	11	16	4.2		
Nashville.....	546	163	191	29.48	30.07	- .01	58.8 - 1.5	88	7	89	23	31	48	32	51	46	71	2.93 - 0.4	9	5,897	w.	37	w.	20	12	5.6		
Lexington.....	988	75	102	29.98	30.03	- .05	56.5 - 0.9	88	7	66	31	30	47	32	51	46	73	3.40 + 1.2	10	5,970	se.	45	nw.	2	12	T.		
Louisville.....	525	219	255	29.46	30.05	- .03	57.4 - 1.0	87	6	66	32	21	48	29	50	44	69	3.34 + 1.2	10	7,367	sw.	46	nw.	2	12	5.6		
Evansville.....	431	72	82	29.96	30.03	- .05	57.6 - 0.4	87	7	66	30	31	49	28	48	47	74	2.69 - 0.4	12	4,522	s.	28	s.	22	10	5.8		
Indianapolis.....	822	154	164	29.14	30.03	- .04	55.0 - 0.8	85	7	64	29	21	46	29	49	46	78	4.01 -	10	6,785	se.	34	nw.	2	12	5.6		
Terre Haute.....	575	98	129	29.40	30.02	- .04	55.1 - 0.5	85	10	64	28	31	46	29	49	46	78	4.01 -	10	6,686	nw.	32	s.	10	9	T.		
Cincinnati.....	628	152	160	29.36	30.04	- .04	57.2 - 0.2	89	10	67	32	23	48	34	50	46	72	2.71 + 0.4	8	4,556	se.	26	nnw.	2	12	5.6		
Columbus.....	824	173	232	29.15	30.03	- .05	54.4 + 0.3	86	10	63	29	31	46	31	49	45	75	2.05 - 0.3	12	8,065	se.	48	w.	2	11	5.8		
Dayton.....	899	181	216	29.06	30.01	- .04	54.8 - 0.7	86	10	64	28	21	45	31	49	45	76	2.15 - 0.2	10	7,130	se.	44	nnw.	2	9	5.5		
Pittsburgh.....	842	353	410	29.11	30.02	- .06	55.4 - 0.5	84	10	63	20	22	47	31	49	47	77	4.26 + 1.9	8	8,191	nw.	60	nw.	2	9	5.5		
Elkins.....	1,940	41	50	27.99	30.06	- .04	52.6 - 1.2	83	10	63	20	22	42	43	46	44	84	6.23 + 3.8	15	3,025	w.	26	w.	11	13	6.0		
Parkersburg.....	638	77	84	29.38	30.04	- .04	55.8 - 1.2	85	10	66	28	22	46	36	50	47	81	2.55 + 0.1	13	3,969	w.	39	nw.	2	11	5.8		
<i>Lower Lake Region.</i>						53.3 + 1.7										79	3.94 + 1.0								6.6			
Buffalo.....	767	247	280	29.15	29.99	- .06	53.4 + 1.9	82	7	60	30	31	47	22	49	46	80	3.65 + 0.1	15	10,459	w.	58	sw.	26	8	7	16	6.9
Canton.....	448	10	61	29.51	29.99	- .06	50.8 - 3.6	81	7	60	22	31	42	33	49	46	75	5.87 + 2.5	14	7,042	sw.	43	w.	21	4	13	14	6.3
Oswego.....	335	76	91	26.61	29.97	- .08	53.8 - 2.6	76	7	59	32	31	48	22	49	46	78	4.98 + 1.6	8	5,185	s.	33	sw.	21	9	5	17	6.5
Rochester.....	523	86	102	29.43	30.00	- .05	54.1 - 3.3	83	7	62	30	31	47	30	45	47	77	2.93 + 0.1	13	5,546	s.	30	sw.	28	9	4	18	6.6
Syracuse.....	597	97	113	29.35	29.99	- .07	53.5 - 2.5	79	10	60	29	31	47	28	49	46	82	3.29 + 0.1	16	7,902	dw.	40	s.	23	5	14	12	6.5
Erie.....	714	92	102	29.29	29.99	- .08	54.4 - 1.3	82	10	61	33	21	48	34	50	47	81	4.84 + 1.0	15	8,345	se.	37	nnw.	20	9	6	13	6.3
Cleveland.....	762	190	201	29.18	30.00	- .06	53.9 - 0.8	81	7	60	28	22	48	30	49	45	75	3.96 + 1.2	15	10,103	se.	54	w.	20	8	4	19	6.6
Sandusky.....	629	62	70	29.32	30.01	- .05	53.8 - 0.1	84	10	61	29	22	47	31	49	46	78	2.37 - 0.1	14	5,890	sw.	40	nnw.	2	8	5	12	7.4
Toledo.....	628	208	246	29.33	30.01	- .04	53.8 - 1.2	84	10	61	30	22	46	31	45	45	77	3.62 + 1.4	12	9,939	sw.	44	sw.	11	5	12	14	6.7
Fort Wayne.....	856	113	124	29.08	30.01	- .04	53.4 - 0.3	86	10	62	29	22	45	32	48	46	82	2.33 -	13	6,362	sw.	35	nw.	2	11	9	11	5.7
Detroit.....	730	218	258	29.21	30.01	- .04	53.2 + 1.5	82	7	60	30	31	46	24	48	45	79	3.94 + 1.6	14	8,008	s.	34	w.	11	5	13	13	6.8
<i>Upper Lake Region.</i>						58.8 + 0.5										79	3.00 + 0.2								6.6			
Alpena.....	609	13	92	29.32	29.99	- .04	47.9 - 2.0	71	6	54	24	31	42	25	44	42	84	3.41 - 0.0	15	8,350	nw.	35	ne.	17	1	16	14	7.1
Escanaba.....	612	54	60	29.32	29.99	- .02	45.3 - 0.2	65	1	52	21	31	39	24	41	37	77	1.83 - 1.3	11	7,752	s.	36	ne.	20	9	9	13	6.0
Grand Haven.....	632	54	62	29.30	29.99	- .04	50.2 - 0.0	78	10	57	30	26	43	27	46	44	78	3.09 + 0.6	17	8,291	se.	38	sw.	10	9	8	13	5.8
Grand Rapids.....	707	70	87	29.23	30.00	- .04	51.8 - 1.7	84	10	59	32	31	44	26	46	42	78	2.92 + 0.4	19	3,941	s.	24	w.	1	6	12	13	5.3
Houghton.....	684	62	72	29.23	29.97	- .03	44.4 - 0.7	79	3	52	24	21	37	39	46	43	82	3.29 + 0.1	16	6,736	w.	87	w.	12	4	7	20	7.8
Lansing.....	878	11	62	29.05	30.00	- .05	50.2 + 1.5	84	7	59	27	26	42	33	45	48	85	3.30 + 1.1	16	8,379	sw.	25	nw.	2	5	14	12	6.8
Ludington.....	637	60	66	29.29	29.99	- .04	49.2 - 0.7	78	10	56	32	31	43	21	45	41	78	2.82 + 1.2	16	8,151	s.	38	sw.	10	4	12	15	6.7
Marquette.....	734	77	111	29.20	30.01	- .00	16.4 + 0.7	75	1	53	24	31	40	26	41	37	74	3.27 - 1.0	16	8,390	sw.	38	s.	23	4	12	15	6.7
Port Huron.....	638	70	120	29.29	29.98	- .05	51.8 + 2.3	82	7	59	25	31	40	34	47	44	81	4.27 + 1.5	12	7,383	sw.	30	nw.	20	4	12	15	7.1
Saginaw.....	641	62	64	29.30	30.00	- .05	50.2 - 0.0	84	7	58	27	31	42	30	46	43	83	2.61 - 0.2	15	5,242	sw.	24	s.	22	3	10	12	6.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	614	11	61	29.30	30.00	- .01	45.4 + 2.0	76	7	52	18	30	39	28	41	38	82	2.51 - 0.8	16	8,705	se.	36	w.	12	3	9	19	7.8
Chicago.....	823	140	310	29.13	30.02	- .02	53.3 + 0.1	83	10	60	27	21	47	21	49	44	76	2.23 - 0.3	13	8,097	w.	38	ne.	27	12	6	13	5.3
Green Bay.....	617	109	144	29.31	29.98	- .04	48.2 + 1.1	80	4	58	21	31	40	27	43	39	75	3.56 + 1.2	11	8,847	s.	38	s.	10	12	5	14	5.5
Milwaukee.....	681	119	133	29.26	30.00	- .03	50.4 + 0.2	77	10	57	25	31	44	23	45	41	75	3.56 + 1.2	11	7,540	sw.	38	s.	10	12	5	14	5.0
Duluth.....	1,133	11	47	28.76	30.00	- .00	40.7 - 4.5	77	3	49	14	21	32	32	36	32	77	3.33 + 0.6	10	10,460	w.	48	w.	14	6	12	13	6.3
<i>North Dakota.</i>						38.8 - 4.4										75	1.68 + 0.6								5.7			
Moorhead.....	940	8	57	29.00	30.04	- .04	40.6 - 2.2	74	3	52	8	29	30	41	36	33	84	3.19 + 1.1	9	6,089	n.	32	n.	28</td				

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, October, 1913—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.		Wind.		Maximum velocity.				
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Barometer above ground.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Direction.	Date.	
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																							
Havre.....	2,505	11	44	27.37	30.04	+ .06	40.8 - 2.8	83	20	31	30	30	42	1.32 + 0.4	40.88 + 0.4	3.6,190	40	sw.	13	8	10	6.4	1.5
Helena.....	4,110	87	114	25.84	30.09	+ .06	41.8 - 2.2	79	20	28	33	35	45	1.39 + 0.6	40.86 + 0.6	6,340	33	sw.	13	6	10	6.6	13.6
Kalispell.....	2,962	11	34	26.99	30.10	+ .06	39.4 - 3.1	78	20	25	30	35	45	1.39 + 0.6	39.38 + 0.6	2,603	30	sw.	13	6	9	5.8	1.3
Miles City.....	2,371	26	48	27.50	30.10	+ .10	44.3 - 2.2	83	20	24	32	34	45	1.39 + 0.6	40.86 + 0.6	4,063	24	n.	14	8	9	4.8	T.
Rapid City.....	3,234	46	50	26.63	30.09	+ .05	43.8 - 2.8	83	20	24	32	34	45	1.39 + 0.6	40.86 + 0.6	5,797	31	nw.	13	7	11	6.1	0.6
Cheyenne.....	6,088	58	64	24.02	30.06	+ .05	41.5 - 3.8	72	20	24	26	31	35	1.43 + 0.7	10,115	50	w.	27	6	14	11	2.6	
Lander.....	5,372	60	68	24.67	30.09	+ .05	40.4 - 1.7	76	20	24	26	29	46	1.39 + 0.6	3,758	40	sw.	13	10	10	5.4	10.0	
Sheridan.....	3,700	10	47	28.14	30.10	+ .05	40.6 - 1.7	79	20	24	26	29	46	1.39 + 0.6	4,657	38	nw.	9	8	17	6.8	4.7	
Yellowstone Park.....	6,200	11	48	23.90	30.12	+ .10	35.6 - 5.9	68	1	46	10	23	25	37	1.08 + 0.5	5,739	40	sw.	13	7	11	5.7	11.5
North Plate.....	2,821	11	51	27.12	30.08	+ .06	46.9 - 3.1	89	13	62	4	29	32	47	0.14 - 1.0	5,430	40	w.	25	11	14	4.8	T.
<i>Middle Slope.</i>																							
Denver.....	5,201	129	172	24.75	30.04	+ .08	46.4 - 4.6	77	13	59	13	29	34	37	1.32 + 0.4	5,778	36	sw.	9	7	19	5.4	8.6
Pueblo.....	4,635	80	86	25.32	30.03	+ .04	49.3 - 3.0	81	14	64	17	29	35	46	1.17 + 0.2	4,290	31	w.	10	15	15	3.5	T.
Concordia.....	1,398	42	50	28.56	30.04	+ .01	53.3 - 2.0	85	12	66	15	29	41	36	1.19 + 0.8	5,938	29	n.	25	9	13	5.4	0.4
Dodge City.....	2,509	11	51	27.44	30.06	+ .04	52.8 - 1.9	84	14	64	19	29	46	30	1.19 + 1.1	4,746	47	n.	16	11	9	4.9	0.5
Wichita.....	1,358	139	158	28.57	30.01	+ .02	55.0 - 3.8	82	6	64	19	29	46	30	1.48 + 1.9	9,248	42	sw.	14	11	11	9	1.3
Oklahoma.....	1,214	10	47	28.76	30.05	+ .02	57.4 - 3.9	84	2	68	23	29	47	31	1.70 + 0.7	10,235	50	n.	28	9	14	5.2	1.3
<i>Southern Slope.</i>																							
Abilene.....	1,738	10	52	28.24	30.05	+ .04	61.6 - 2.6	86	5	72	30	29	51	32	53 + 0.6	5,563	35	sw.	21	10	11	5.4	0.7
Amarillo.....	3,676	10	49	26.31	30.04	+ .04	55.2 - 0.9	85	14	68	24	29	42	46	5.492 + 0.6	8,492	44	n.	28	22	9	3.0	0.7
Del Rio.....	944	8	57	29.02	30.00	+ .02	67.3 - 2.6	88	5	77	32	27	58	37	3.78 + 2.3	5,130	42	nw.	26	16	8	7	4.1
Roswell.....	3,566	9	57	26.40	29.99	+ .08	57.0 - 2.5	84	14	70	23	27	44	43	4.89 + 0.7	5,007	40	ne.	25	13	12	6	4.2
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>																							
El Paso.....	3,702	110	133	26.20	29.93	+ .01	68.6 + 1.2	87	14	77	34	29	51	37	48 + 0.6	7,860	34	se.	23	19	9	3	3.0
Santa Fe.....	7,013	57	62	23.28	29.99	+ .03	47.8 - 2.2	70	12	59	19	26	36	33	3.42 + 0.6	5,569	34	se.	1	22	7	2	2.9
Flagstaff.....	6,907	8	57	24.57	29.90	+ .02	44.6 - 0.1	70	12	61	20	26	44	34	1.40 + 0.8	3,294	33	w.	9	20	4	7	T.
Phoenix.....	1,108	76	81	28.75	29.90	+ .02	69.6 - 0.6	98	12	85	44	7	51	39	52 + 0.6	1,361	20	w.	5	20	3	3	2.4
Yuma.....	141	9	58	29.74	29.89	+ .02	72.6 + 0.2	99	12	90	45	8	55	45	55 + 0.2	3,528	24	ne.	2	30	1	0	0.5
Independence.....	3,910	11	42	26.06	30.04	+ .09	57.2 - 2.1	82	22	73	29	7	42	38	46 + 0.2	3,632	34	n.	4	22	9	0	2.5
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>																							
Reno.....	4,532	74	81	25.55	30.07	+ .08	51.4 + 1.7	80	24	67	25	6	36	43	40 + 0.6	4,210	32	w.	13	22	7	2	2.2
Tonopah.....	6,000	12	20	24.13	30.01	+ .08	52.2 - 1.2	73	3	68	24	5	42	27	39 + 0.6	4,711	40	nw.	4	21	9	1	2.3
Winnemucca.....	4,344	18	56	25.71	30.13	+ .08	47.4 - 1.2	79	2	64	18	39	45	38	29 + 0.6	4,006	31	sw.	13	18	7	6	3.7
Modena.....	5,470	10	43	27.87	30.03	+ .07	46.5 - 0.4	77	24	63	18	16	30	47	35 + 0.6	7,442	48	n.	4	18	13	9	3.0
Salt Lake City.....	4,360	147	139	25.69	30.06	+ .07	50.4 - 1.9	77	2	60	31	29	41	28	41 + 0.6	4,779	38	nw.	4	16	9	6	4.0
Durango.....	6,546	18	56	23.68	30.01	+ .04	45.9 - 3.0	70	1	61	19	27	31	42	34 + 0.6	4,627	30	n.	25	18	8	5	3.3
Grand Junction.....	4,802	43	51	25.42	30.01	+ .02	50.2 - 3.1	75	1	63	25	26	37	35	40 + 0.6	3,077	25	nw.	25	15	14	2	3.8
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>																							
Bukor.....	3,471	48	53	26.56	30.18	+ .10	43.0 - 2.5	72	2	54	24	28	32	37	37 + 0.6	4,514	25	sw.	13	11	11	9	5.8
Boise.....	2,739	75	86	27.28	30.15	+ .09	48.0 - 2.3	75	12	58	29	35	40	32	58 + 0.6	3,373	24	nw.	13	9	6	5.1	T.
Lewiston.....	757	40	38	29.31	30.14	+ .07	48.6 - 3.2	79	2	58	30	30	38	35	2.18 + 1.0	2,024	28	w.	13	9	6	6.4	0.7
Pocatello.....	4,477	54	54	25.54	30.09	+ .05	45.8 - 2.2	77	2	57	20	26	35	36	37 + 0.6	6,729	36	sw.	13	11	9	11	5.4
Spokane.....	1,929	101	110	28.05	30.13	+ .07	45.0 - 2.3	73	2	54	26	28	36	33	40 + 0.6	3,742	39	w.	13	7	8	16	6.6
Walla Walla.....	1,000	107	115	29.06	30.14	+ .07	51.4 - 2.3	77	2	60	34	29	43	27	45 + 0.6	4,614	33	sw.	13	7	10	14	6.4
<i>North Pacific Coast Region.</i>																							
North Head.....	211	11	56	29.92	30.15	+ .10	52.0 - 0.9	68	19	56	43	16	45	18	50 + 0.3	10,549	66	se.	12	6	10	15	6.7
Port Crescent.....	259	8	53	29.86	30.15	+ .15	45.9 - 1.5	59	2	52	30	5	40	22	3.00 + 0.5	7,166	66	sw.	13	3	11	17	7.1
Seattle.....	125	215	260	30.31	30.16	+ .11	50.1 - 0.7	68	1	55	38	30	45	20	48 + 0.9	5,942	42	s.	13	2	11	18	7.7
Tacoma.....	213	113	120	29.92	30.16	+ .12	49.1 - 1.5	65	1	55	32	28	43	23	47 + 0.8	3,838	24	sw.	3	1	10	20	8.0
Tatoosh Island.....	56	57	50	30.01	30.11	+ .10	49.8 - 0.8	61	0	54	42	4	46	17	47 + 0.8	8,75	16	e.	25	10	5	16	6.3
Portland, Oreg.....	153	68	106	29.84	30.14	+ .08	53.2 - 0.1	75	1	60	48	5	46	25	49 + 0.6	11,382	32	sw.	32	7	9	15	6.3
Roseburg.....	510	9	57	29.60	30.16	+ .08	53.4 + 0.6	75	1	62	35	15	45	33	50 + 0.6	1,670	21	w.	12	4	20	7	5.5
<i>Middle Pacific Coast Region.</i>																							
Eureka.....	62	73	89	30.05	30.12	+ .06	53.2 + 0.1	78	19	60	40	25	46	33	50 + 0.6	4,468	31	n.	3	18	7	6	3.5
Mount Tamalpais.....	2,375	11	18	27.59	30.04	+ .03	62.8 + 4.1	82	1	68	45	5	57	25	48 + 0.6	12,168	58	sw.	29	23	5	3	2.1
Point Reyes Light.....	490	7	18	29.47	29.99	- .03	55.4 + 0.7	78	19	61	44	24	50	26	48 + 0.6</td								

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each five minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any five minutes, or 0.80 in one hour, during October, 1913, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex.	1-2	4.08 p. m.	9.00 a. m.	1.76	5.46 p. m.	7.27 p. m.	.10	.05	.13	.18	.27	.44	.49	.56	.63	.65	.67	.87	1.15	1.45	1.51
Albany, N. Y.	20			0.92																.47	
Alpena, Mich.	10			0.66																.25	
Amarillo, Tex.	17			0.26																.15	
Amesbury, Mass.	17-18	8.40 p. m.	D. N. a.m.	0.98	11.43 p. m.	12.22 a. m.	.16	.07	.13	.29	.34	.38	.45	.60	.73					.33	
Asheville, N. C.	19			0.74																.28	
Atlanta, Ga.	19			1.02																.57	
Atlantic City, N. J.	20			0.84																.75	
Augusta, Ga.	24			0.77																.11	
Baker, Oreg.	7			0.57																.50	
Baltimore, Md.	1			0.61																	
Bentonville, Ark.	22	8.50 a. m.	7.15 p. m.	1.52	10.40 a. m.	11.14 a. m.	.14	.15	.20	.30	.45	.50	.58	.64						.27	
Binghamton, N. Y.	11			0.88																.28	
Birmingham, Ala.	23			0.79																*.	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	24-25			0.60																	
Block Island, R. I.	12			0.89																.31	
Boise, Idaho.	7			1.18																.18	
Boston, Mass.	2			0.75																.49	
Buffalo, N. Y.	2			0.56																.31	
Burlington, Vt.	20			0.52																.16	
Cairo, Ill.	8	7.00 a. m.	11.30 a. m.	1.56	7.14 a. m.	8.00 a. m.	.03	.10	.15	.33	.51	.77	1.03	1.18	1.27	1.32	1.36			.43	
Canton, N. Y.	20			2.04																	
Charles City, Iowa.	9	3.05 a. m.	6.30 a. m.	0.92	3.11 a. m.	3.33 a. m.	.01	.11	.13	.35	.54	.67								.30	
Charleston, S. C.	24	D. N. a. m.	9.20 a. m.	1.81	3.49 a. m.	4.38 a. m.	.57	.05	.20	.37	.50	.72	.83	.85	.91	1.01	1.09				
Charlotte, N. C.	19			0.91																	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	17			0.32																.27	
Cheyenne, Wyo.	3			0.26																.20	
Chicago, Ill.	16-17			0.52																*	
Cincinnati, Ohio.	27			0.69																.40	
Cleveland, Ohio.	20			0.76																.41	
Columbia, Mo.	22			0.46																.18	
Columbia, S. C.	19			0.32																.13	
Columbus, Ohio.	27			0.22																.13	
Concord, N. H.	2			1.73																.37	
Concordia, Kans.	15			0.35																.31	
Corpus Christi, Tex.	4			0.27																.13	
Davenport, Iowa.	10			0.80																.40	
Dayton, Ohio.	27			0.40																.16	
Del Rio, Tex.	4			1.26																.75	
Denver, Colo.	4			0.12																.12	
Des Moines, Iowa.	10			0.59																.37	
Detroit, Mich.	28			0.57																.26	
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	9			0.53																.35	
Dodge City, Kans.	18			0.19																.18	
Dubuque, Iowa.	10			0.63																.41	
Duluth, Minn.	10			1.44																.35	
Durango, Colo.	3-4			0.86																*	
Eastport, Me.	12			1.01																.43	
Elkins, W. Va.	25			0.72																.38	
El Paso, Tex.	15			T.																T.	
Erie, Pa.	24			1.21																.17	
Escanaba, Mich.	1			0.29																.27	
Eureka, Cal.	7			0.57																.15	
Evansville, Ind.	17			0.46																.26	
Flagstaff, Ariz.	2-3			1.24																*.	
Fort Smith, Ark.	4			1.13																.55	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11			0.43																.28	
Fort Worth, Tex.	1			0.74																.52	
Fresno, Cal.	8			T.																T.	
Galveston, Tex.	1	8.30 a. m.	10.25 a. m.	0.75	9.34 a. m.	9.49 a. m.	.02	.27	.47	.68											
Grand Haven, Mich.	10			0.52	10.30 a. m.	12.06 p. m.	.67	.38	1.03	1.57	1.92	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.63	4.07	4.62	5.31	6.03	6.52	
Grand Junction, Colo.	5			0.06																.05	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	10			0.61																.43	
Green Bay, Wis.	10			0.64																.62	
Hannibal, Mo.	10			0.54																.39	
Harrisburg, Pa.	1-30-1	9.33 p. m.	7.00 a. m.	2.52	4.28 a. m.	5.28 a. m.	1.17	.06	.11	.24	.29	.31	.34	.40	.62	.87	.98	1.14			
Hartford, Conn.	24-26	3.40 p. m.	5.15 p. m.	6.02	5.54 a. m.	6.53 a. m.	3.26	.07	.17	.24	.35	.46	.52	.63	.75	.85	.92	1.00			
Hatteras, N. C.	25	12.03 a. m.	10.23 a. m.	3.49	(12.15 a. m.)	1.05 a. m.	.05	.14	.23	.27	.49	.53	.64	.71	.78	.83	.87				
Havre, Mont.	4			0.54																.06	
Helena, Mont.	4-5			0.63																*	
Houghton, Mich.	4			0.73																	
Houston, Tex.	1	10.53 a. m.	5.05 p. m.	2.52	12.02 p. m.	1.29 p. m.	.43	.16	.33	.51	.58	.67	.70	.73	.82	.92	.98	1.08	1.56	1.84	
Independence, Mo.	22	6.08 p. m.	7.15 p. m.	1.84	7.49 p. m.	8.23 p. m.	.45	.06	.17	.22	.30	.50	.60	.69						.42	
Iola, Kans.	4	11.07 a. m.	4.35 p. m.	1.97	5.23 p. m.	6.41 p. m.	.83	.12	.24	.29	.32	.38	.47	.55	.57	.59	.59	.67	1.10		
Huron, S. Dak.	4	3.25 p. m.	4.45 p. m.	0.91	4.33 p. m.	4.11 p. m.	.09	.28	.44	.51	.60	.66	.72								
Indiansapolis, Ind.	1			T.																	
Jacksonville, Fla.	23-24			0.54																.26	
Kalispell, Mont.	24			0.65																.38	
Kansas City, Mo.	9	8.00 p. m.	10.50 p. m.	1.94	9.18 p. m.	10.16 p. m.	.13	.09	.22	.42	.62	.90	1.32	1.51	1.56	1.63	1.65	1.79			
Keokuk, Iowa.	9-10			0.34																.13	
Key West, Fla.	28	12.10 a. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.27	1.14 a. m.	1.37 a. m.	.41	.09	.12	.32	.74	.81								.46	
Knoxville, Tenn.	24			0.52																.58	
La Crosse, Wis.	10			0.79																(*)	
Lander, Wyo.	5			0.25																(*)	
Lansing, Mich.	11			0.64																	

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each five minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any five minutes, or 0.80 in one hour, during October, 1913, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.												
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.
Little Rock, Ark.	10			0.86															.75	
Los Angeles, Cal.	1			T.															T.	
Louisville, Ky.	24			1.14															.36	
Ludington, Mich.	10			0.53															.25	
Lynchburg, Va.	24			1.19															.20	
Macon, Ga.	19			0.41															.38	
Madison, Wis.	10			0.66															.32	
Marquette, Mich.	10			0.78															.53	
Memphis, Tenn.	17			0.40															.32	
Meridian, Miss.	17-18			0.98															(*)	
Miami, Fla.	30	9.25 a.m.	3.10 p.m.	1.61	11.00 a.m.	11.27 a.m.	.15	.17	.46	.67	.87	.96	1.02							
	31	9.53 a.m.	4.05 p.m.	2.18	10.42 a.m.	12.02 p.m.	.03	.06	.13	.29	.42	.48	.51	.53	.60	.65	.82	1.20	1.60	
Milwaukee, Wis.	10			0.36															.20	
Minneapolis, Minn.	10	12.34 a.m.	8.45 a.m.	1.77	8.23 a.m.	8.33 a.m.	1.01	.42	.75											
Mobile, Ala.	23			1.40															.57	
Modena, Utah	3			0.15															.14	
Montgomery, Ala.	18	D. N. a.m.	D. N. a.m.	0.59	4.08 a.m.	4.29 a.m.	.06	.07	.21	.40	.47	.51								
Moorhead, Minn.	4			1.84															.55	
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	31			0.16															.04	
Mount Weather, Va.	26			0.56															.29	
Nantucket, Mass.	26			0.91															.47	
Nashville, Tenn.	23			1.09															.27	
New Haven, Conn.	1-2	5.15 p.m.	D. N. a.m.	2.90	7.28 p.m.	8.18 p.m.	.27	.07	.18	.26	.34	.43	.61	.68	.76	.78	.83	.93		
	6	1.30 p.m.	3.15 p.m.	0.76	1.33 p.m.	2.00 p.m.	.01	.11	.21	.37	.57	.64	.69	.79	.82	.89	1.00	1.05	1.25	
New Orleans, La.	7	1.35 p.m.	4.10 p.m.	1.58	1.57 p.m.	3.27 p.m.	.12	.20	.46	.60	.65	.67	.72						1.44	1.54
	22-23	11.30 p.m.	5.35 a.m.	1.96	1.57 a.m.	3.00 a.m.	.36	.11	.22	.43	.52	.57	.60	.64	.80	.83	.93			
New York, N. Y.	1	6.50 a.m.	6.35 p.m.	4.86	2.00 p.m.	2.50 p.m.	.06	.06	.15	.25	.42	.54	.65	.74	.83	.96	1.02			
					2.50 p.m.	3.40 p.m.														
Norfolk, Va.	95			0.96															.32	
Northfield, Vt.	12			0.71															.26	
North Head, Wash.	12			0.81															.32	
North Platte, Nebr.	28			0.06															.05	
Oklahoma, Okla.	4			1.20															.64	
Omaha, Nebr.	4			0.56															.29	
Oswego, N. Y.	2			0.42															.36	
Palestine, Tex.	1	10.12 a.m.	1.37 p.m.	1.04	12.06 p.m.	12.40 p.m.	.06	.21	.35	.50	.59	.66	.76	.83						
Parkersburg, W. Va.	24			0.86															.30	
Pensacola, Fla.	18			0.40															.16	
Peoria, Ill.	7	2.28 p.m.	3.30 p.m.	0.83	2.37 p.m.	2.53 p.m.	.01	.31	.60	.80	.82								.66	
Philadelphia, Pa.	12			1.45															.01	
Phoenix, Ariz.	3			0.01																
Pierre, S. Dak.	25			0.18															(*)	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1	2.00 a.m.	5.15 a.m.	1.00	3.02 a.m.	3.20 a.m.	.27	.19	.36	.46	.54									
Pocatello, Idaho	27			0.29															.21	
Point Reyes Light, Cal.	31			0.21															.07	
Port Huron, Mich.	11			0.53															.27	
Portland, Me.	2			1.45															.31	
Portland, Oreg.	12			0.33															.17	
Providence, R. I.	25			0.70															.28	
Pueblo, Colo.	18-19			0.07															(*)	
Raleigh, N. C.	24			1.83															.59	
Rapid City, S. Dak.	4			0.99															.16	
Reading, Pa.	11-12	10.45 p.m.	4.25 a.m.	0.93	11.04 p.m.	11.21 p.m.	.02	.34	.52	.61	.65								.89	
	30-1	11.35 p.m.	4.10 p.m.	2.78	7.19 a.m.	8.10 a.m.	.87	.17	.27	.27	.37	.48	.51	.54	.62	.77	.85			
Red Bluff, Cal.	31			T.														T.		
Reno, Nev.	29-30			T.														T.		
Richmond, Va.	25			1.98															.70	
Rochester, N. Y.	11			0.68															.40	
Roseburg, Oreg.	7			0.82															.14	
Roswell, N. Mex.	1			0.57															.29	
Sacramento, Cal.	31			0.13															.10	
Seaginaw, Mich.	8			0.33															.18	
St. Joseph, Mo.	6-7	D. N. p.m.	D. N. a.m.	1.16	1.37 a.m.	2.02 a.m.	.30	.10	.25	.32	.38	.55								
St. Louis, Mo.	22			1.67															.27	
St. Paul, Minn.	6			0.47															.46	
Salt Lake City, Utah	9			0.63															.10	
San Antonio, Tex.	1-2	9.20 p.m.	9.00 a.m.	7.54	5.40 a.m.	5.57 a.m.	.60	.19	.31	.49	.55									
					4.14 p.m.	2.17 p.m.	.26	.08	.17	.30	.52	.66	.77	.85						
San Diego, Cal.	2				10.21 p.m.	11.10 p.m.	4.77	.10	.29	.38	.40	.47	.56	.65	.77	.92	1.04			
Sand Key, Fla.	27-28	11.45 p.m.	1.00 a.m.	1.96	12.06 a.m.	12.43 a.m.	.06	.08	.15	.42	.95	1.38	1.69	1.81	1.89				T.	
Sandusky, Ohio	2			0.37															.31	
San Francisco, Cal.	31			0.35															.12	
San Jose, Cal.	30			0.02															.02	
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	(†)			0.20																
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	3			0.45																
Seault Ste. Marie, Mich.	10			0.51																
Savannah, Ga.	24			1.24																
Soratton, Pa.	20			0.17																
Seattle, Wash.	8			0.82																
Sheridan, Wyo.	24-25			0.75																
Shreveport, La.	16			0.26																
Sioux City, Iowa	9			0.18																
Spokane, Wash.	4			0.95																
Springfield, Ill.	10			1.48																
Springfield, Mo.	22			0.77																
Syracuse, N. Y.	20			0.37																
Tacoma, Wash.	8			0.73																
Tampa, Fla.	23			1.75																
Tatoosh Island, Wash.	12			3.36 p.m.	6.15 p.m.	1.46	3.59 p.m.	4.22 p.m.	.05	.40	.74	.95	1.15	1.29						
Taylor, Tex.	16			2.02																
Terre Haute, Ind.	22			12.05																

TABLE II.—*Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each five minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any five minutes, or 0.80 in one hour, during October, 1913, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.*

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.												
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.
Valentine, Nebr.....	27			0.11															.00	
Vicksburg, Miss.....	6			0.47															.46	
Walla Walla, Wash.....	24			0.80															.19	
Washington, D. C.....	25			0.78															.26	
Wichita, Kans.....	6	5.18 p. m.	11.05 p. m.	2.11	{ 5.26 p. m. 8.24 p. m.	5.43 p. m. 8.58 p. m.	.01 .94	.16 .06	.43 .38	.03 .51	.66 .69	.81 .85	.95 .93	1.04 .93						
Williston, N. Dak.....	24			0.33															.07	
Wilmington, N. C.....	7	4.30 p. m.	7.20 p. m.	0.92	6.36 p. m.	7.00 p. m.	.32	.09	.14	.26	.46	.60								
	10	1.55 p. m.	7.30 p. m.	1.23	3.16 p. m.	3.41 p. m.	.24	.12	.28	.47	.64	.75								
	24-25	3.45 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	1.65	4.52 p. m.	5.25 p. m.	.08	.17	.32	.48	.60	.74	.85	.93					.14	.24
Winnemucca, Nev.....	8			0.44															.39	
Wytheville, Va.....	9			0.54															.53	
Yankton, S. Dak.....	4			0.53																
Yellowstone Park, Wyo.....	5			0.56														(*)		

¹ Sept. 30-Oct. 1.

* Self-register not working.

† Record partly estimated.

‡ No precipitation occurred during month.

TABLE III.—*Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, October, 1913.*

Districts and stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.						Precipitation.		
	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean mini- mum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Depart- ture from normal.	Total snowfall.
				Mean max. + mean min. + 2.				Highest.	Lowest.			
St. Johns, Newfoundland.....	29.94	30.08	+.17	48.1	+.2.7	54.5	41.7	74	30	8.14	-2.21	.....
Sydney, Cape Breton Island.....	30.01	30.05	+.09	56.4	+.9.9	62.9	49.8	70	32	2.96	-1.73	.....
Halifax, Nova Scotia.....	29.89	29.99	-.01	57.8	+.10.6	63.9	51.6	76	30	10.49	+4.94	.....
Yarmouth, Nova Scotia.....	29.90	29.97	-.05	57.4	+.9.8	63.5	51.3	74	30	5.64	+0.04	.....
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.....	29.96	30.00	+.04	55.4	+.8.9	60.6	50.2	68	33	7.49	+2.58	.....
Chatham, New Brunswick.....	30.00	30.02	+.06	52.6	+.9.6	59.0	46.3	76	30	9.22	+5.36	.....
Father Point, Quebec.....	29.97	29.99	+.04	44.8	+.5.0	51.6	38.0	70	26	4.96	+2.08	T.
Quebec, Quebec.....	29.66	29.98	-.02	48.8	+.6.4	55.2	42.5	73	24	3.74	+0.59	T.
Montreal, Quebec.....	29.76	29.97	-.04	50.9	+.6.1	56.9	44.8	74	25	5.45	+2.32	0.1
Stonecliffe, Ontario.....	29.36	29.97	-.04	46.0	+.3.2	55.5	36.6	80	20	3.00	+0.57	.....
Ottawa, Ontario.....	29.75	30.08	+.07	50.0	+.6.2	57.8	42.3	76	23	4.94	+2.39	0.3
Kingston, Ontario.....	29.68	29.99	-.04	51.1	+.4.1	58.7	43.5	74	22	2.98	+0.25	0.2
Toronto, Ontario.....	29.58	29.96	-.08	51.6	+.5.0	59.6	43.6	81	27	2.46	+0.10	T.
White River, Ontario.....	28.62	29.95	-.03	37.0	-.0.1	47.1	27.0	71	2	1.90	-0.55	.....
Port Stanley, Ontario.....	29.34	29.98	-.07	49.9	+.2.1	57.5	42.3	72	26	3.58	+0.60	.....
Southampton, Ontario.....	29.26	29.98	.....	49.6	+.3.5	56.6	42.7	80	25	4.65	+1.48	6.0
Parry Sound, Ontario.....	29.28	29.98	-.03	48.0	+.4.1	56.0	40.0	78	17	4.31	+0.39	1.5
Port Arthur, Ontario.....	29.27	29.98	.00	39.5	-.0.4	48.0	31.0	63	8	3.73	+1.17	3.2
Winnipeg, Manitoba.....	29.16	30.01	+.03	36.7	-.2.4	45.5	27.9	73	5	0.77	-0.98	1.4
Minnedosa, Manitoba.....	28.16	30.02	+.05	34.2	-.3.6	44.2	24.2	78	0	0.66	-0.54	1.6
Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan.....	27.68	29.97	.00	34.2	-.5.2	43.5	24.9	72	-4	1.58	+0.48	15.5
Medicine Hat, Alberta.....	27.68	29.98	+.01	42.4	-.2.4	54.2	30.6	81	19	0.41	-0.17	1.8
Swift Current, Saskatchewan.....	27.37	29.98	+.01	36.2	-.5.9	47.8	24.7	74	-3	0.35	-0.53	3.1
Calgary, Alberta.....	26.40	29.97	+.02	39.8	-.0.3	53.3	26.2	85	11	0.66	+0.18	5.2
Banff, Alberta.....	25.38	30.04	+.09	34.4	-.4.9	42.9	25.9	64	5	1.23	+0.21	7.4
Edmonton, Alberta.....	27.68	29.99	+.08	37.4	-.3.7	48.3	26.5	78	12	0.50	-0.20	4.0
Prince Albert, Saskatchewan.....	28.38	29.96	-.01	35.0	-.2.1	44.7	25.3	69	3	0.88	+0.05	5.2
Battleford, Saskatchewan.....	28.24	30.00	+.03	37.1	-.2.5	46.6	27.5	76	0	0.18	-0.27	.....
Kamloops, British Columbia.....	28.73	30.02	+.06	44.7	-.2.3	52.1	37.3	72	22	1.04	+0.43	.....
Victoria, British Columbia.....	30.03	30.13	+.12	48.8	-.0.4	54.4	43.1	62	35	3.03	+1.26	.....
Barkerville, British Columbia.....	25.07	30.03	+.09	32.3	-.7.4	39.2	25.4	56	12	4.53	+1.83
Hamilton, Bermuda.....	29.89	30.05	+.03	73.6	+.0.6	78.9	64.2	82	64	4.22	-2.49	38.3

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